

# Non Verbal Pain Scale

<b>Name</b>		<b>Date</b>	
<b>Age</b>		<b>Score</b>	
<b>Categories</b>			
	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Face</b>	No particular expression or smile	Occasional grimace, tearing, frowning, wrinkled forehead	Frequent grimace, tearing, frowning, wrinkled forehead
<b>Activity (movement)</b>	Lying quietly, normal position	Seeking attention through movement or slow, cautious movement	Restless, excessive activity and/or withdrawal reflexes
<b>Guarding</b>	Lying quietly, no positioning of hands over area of body	Splinting areas of the body, tense	Rigid, stiff
<b>Physiological (vital signs)</b>	Stable vital signs (no change in past 4 hrs)	Change over past 4 hrs in any of the following : SBP > 20 mmHg HR > 20 /min	Change over past 4 hrs in any of the following: SBP > 30 mmHg HR > 25 /min
<b>Respiratory</b>	Baseline RR / SpO2	RR >10 /min above baseline or 5% SpO2 variation	RR > 20 /min above baseline or 10% SpO2 variation
<b>SBP = Systolic Blood Pressure      HR = Heart Rate      RR = Respiratory Rate</b>			
<b>Additional notes</b>			

## Scoring

The NVPS - revised is based on observations, with zero to two points assigned for each of the five areas.

- Patients who are awake : Observe for at least 1-3 minutes.
- Patients who are asleep : Observe for at least 5 minutes or longer.

Notes:

- Observe legs and body uncovered. Reposition patient or observe activity.
- Assess body for rigidity and tone.
- Initiate consoling interventions if needed, then assess again.

## Interpretation

- 0: Relaxed and comfortable
- 1 to 3: Mild discomfort
- 4 to 6: Moderate pain
- 7 to 10: Severe discomfort/pain

By recording the NVPS - revised score periodically, healthcare providers can evaluate and document whether someone's pain is increasing, decreasing, or stable.

## Reference

University of Rochester Medical Center. (n.d.). Adult Nonverbal Pain Scale. <https://com-jax-emergency-pami.sites.medinfo.ufl.edu/files/2015/02/Adult-nonverbal-pain-scale-University-of-Rochester-Medical-Center.pdf>